(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 MARCH 2025

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

#### MANAGEMENT'S CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the period from 1 January 2025 to 31 March 2025 have been prepared from the Bank's accounting and other records and that they are in accordance with the requirements of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and the Guidelines on Financial Reporting issued by Bank Negara Malaysia.

On behalf of CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK (MALAYSIA) BERHAD

Wang Qijie Chief Executive Officer Date:

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                  | Note  | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                  |       |                                     |                                        |
| Assets                                           |       |                                     |                                        |
| Cash and short-term funds                        | A8    | 1,550,918                           | 541,400                                |
| Deposits and placements with banks and           |       |                                     |                                        |
| other financial institutions                     | A9    | 1,054,325                           | 1,689,877                              |
| Debt instruments at fair value through other     |       |                                     |                                        |
| comprehensive income ("FVOCI")                   | A10   | 3,397,134                           | 3,640,891                              |
| Other assets                                     | A11   | 51,841                              | 68,371                                 |
| Derivative financial assets                      | A12   | 50,098                              | 138,592                                |
| Loans and advances                               | A13   | 2,891,474                           | 2,682,255                              |
| Tax recoverable                                  |       | 25,391                              | 24,899                                 |
| Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia     |       | 8,000                               | 500                                    |
| Right-of-use assets                              |       | 29,475                              | 30,598                                 |
| Property and equipment                           |       | 5,336                               | 5,567                                  |
| Intangible assets                                |       | 6,549                               | 6,735                                  |
| Deferred tax assets                              |       | 12,032                              | 13,545                                 |
| Total assets                                     |       | 9,082,573                           | 8,843,230                              |
| T · 1 · 1·//                                     |       |                                     |                                        |
| Liabilities                                      | . 1 4 | 2 012 001                           | 2 405 205                              |
| Deposits from customers                          | A14   | 2,913,901                           | 2,495,295                              |
| Deposits and placements of banks and             | . 1.5 | 2 420 504                           | 0.005.046                              |
| other financial institutions                     | A15   | 2,430,504                           | 2,865,846                              |
| Obligations on securities sold under repurchase  |       | 260 172                             |                                        |
| agreements ("Repo")                              | A 1 C | 369,173                             | -                                      |
| Other liabilities                                | A16   | 92,002                              | 182,361                                |
| Derivative financial liabilities                 | A12   | 93,973                              | 121,720                                |
| Lease liabilities                                |       | 30,605                              | 31,640                                 |
| Borrowings                                       | A17   | 1,279,750                           | 1,284,843                              |
| Subordinated loan                                | A18   | 870,936                             | 878,657                                |
| Total liabilities                                |       | 8,080,844                           | 7,860,362                              |
| Equity attributable to equity holder of the Bank |       |                                     |                                        |
| Share capital                                    |       | 822,600                             | 822,600                                |
| Reserves                                         |       | 179,129                             | 160,268                                |
| Total equity                                     |       | 1,001,729                           | 982,868                                |
| Total liabilities and equity                     |       | 9,082,573                           | 8,843,230                              |
| ~ ~                                              |       |                                     | · · · ·                                |
| Commitments and contineersies                    | A 7.4 | 14 102 774                          | 10 579 200                             |
| Commitments and contingencies                    | A24   | 14,193,764                          | 12,578,392                             |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|      | Current quarter ended |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Year-to-date ended                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|      | 31 March              | 31 March                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 31 March                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 31 March                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| Note |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |
|      | KM 000                | KM'000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | KM1000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | RM'000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| A19  | 80,553                | 75,149                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 80,553                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 75,149                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| A20  | (65,582)              | (67,036)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (65,582)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (67,036)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|      | 14,971                | 8,113                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 14,971                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 8,113                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| A21  | 21,438                | 9,736                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 21,438                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 9,736                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | 36,409                | 17,849                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 36,409                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 17,849                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| A22  | (19,099)              | (17,941)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | (19,099)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (17,941)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|      | 17,310                | (92)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 17,310                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (92)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |
| A23  | 1,313                 | (1,777)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,313                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (1,777)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
|      | 18,623                | (1,869)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 18,623                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (1,869)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
|      | (5,758)               | 243                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (5,758)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 243                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
|      | 12,865                | (1,626)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 12,865                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (1,626)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
| )    |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|      |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|      | 7,839                 | 3,275                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 7,839                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3,275                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| al   | -                     | (270)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (270)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | (1,843)               | (730)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (1,843)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (730)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | 5,996                 | 2,275                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 5,996                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,275                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|      | -                     | (153)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (153)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | -                     | (1,408)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (1,408)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
|      |                       | 394                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 394                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
|      |                       | (1,167)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (1,167)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
|      |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|      | 5,996                 | 1,108                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 5,996                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1,108                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | 18,861                | (518)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 18,861                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (518)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|      | A20<br>A21<br>A22     | Note $\begin{array}{c c} 31 \text{ March} \\ 2025 \\ \hline RM'000 \\ \hline \\ A19 \\ A20 \\ (65,582) \\ \hline 14,971 \\ A21 \\ 21,438 \\ \hline 36,409 \\ A22 \\ (19,099) \\ \hline 17,310 \\ \hline \\ A23 \\ 1,313 \\ \hline 18,623 \\ (5,758) \\ \hline 12,865 \\ \hline \\ $ | Note         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2024         31 March<br>RM'000           A19 $80,553$ $75,149$ A20 $(65,582)$ $(67,036)$ 14,971 $8,113$ A21 $21,438$ $9,736$ 36,409 $17,849$ A22 $(19,099)$ $(17,941)$ 17,310 $(92)$ A23 $1,313$ $(1,777)$ 18,623 $(1,869)$ $(5,758)$ $243$ 12,865 $(1,626)$ $7,839$ $3,275$ $60$ $7,839$ $3,275$ $61$ $ (270)$ $(1,843)$ $(730)$ $5,996$ $2,275$ $ (1,408)$ $ (1,167)$ $ 5,996$ $1,108$ $-$ | Note $\frac{31 \text{ March}}{2025}$ $\frac{31 \text{ March}}{2024}$ $\frac{31 \text{ March}}{2025}$<br>RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000<br>A19 80,553 75,149 80,553<br>A20 (65,582) (67,036) (65,582)<br>14,971 8,113 14,971<br>A21 21,438 9,736 21,438<br>36,409 17,849 36,409<br>A22 (19,099) (17,941) (19,099)<br>17,310 (92) 17,310<br>A23 1,313 (1,777) 1,313<br>18,623 (1,869) 18,623<br>(5,758) 243 (5,758)<br>12,865 (1,626) 12,865<br>0<br>7,839 3,275 7,839<br>al - (270) -<br>(1,843) (730) (1,843)<br>5,996 2,275 5,996<br>- (1,167) -<br>- (1,167) -<br>5,996 1,108 5,996 |  |

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#### UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                                                                   |      | +                                 |                                        | Non-Distrik                | outable ———                                    | <b></b> →                                      | Distributable              |                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                                                                                   | Note | Share<br><u>Capital</u><br>RM'000 | Regulatory<br><u>Reserve</u><br>RM'000 | FVOCI<br>Reserve<br>RM'000 | Cash flow<br>hedge<br><u>Reserve</u><br>RM'000 | Cost of<br>hedging<br><u>Reserve</u><br>RM'000 | Retained Profits<br>RM'000 | Total<br>Equity<br>RM'000 |
| Balance as at 1 January 2025                                                                                      |      | 822,600                           | -                                      | (9,806)                    | -                                              | -                                              | 170,074                    | 982,868                   |
| Net profit for the financial period<br>Other comprehensive income/(loss),<br>net of tax, for the financial period |      | -                                 | -                                      | -<br>5,996                 | -                                              | -                                              | 12,865                     | 12,865<br>5,996           |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period                                                        |      | -                                 | -                                      | 5,996                      | -                                              | -                                              | 12,865                     | 18,861                    |
| Balance as at 31 March 2025                                                                                       | _    | 822,600                           |                                        | (3,810)                    | -                                              | -                                              | 182,939                    | 1,001,729                 |
| Balance as at 1 January 2024                                                                                      |      | 822,600                           | 4,700                                  | (12,590)                   | (63)                                           | 1,643                                          | 139,567                    | 955,857                   |
| Net profit for the financial year<br>Other comprehensive income/(loss),<br>net of tax, for the financial year     | Γ    | -                                 | -                                      | - 2,784                    | -<br>63                                        | - (1,643)                                      | 25,807                     | 25,807<br>1,204           |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for<br>the financial year                                                       |      | -                                 | -                                      | 2,784                      | 63                                             | (1,643)                                        | 25,807                     | 27,011                    |
| Transfer to retained profits                                                                                      |      | -                                 | (4,700)                                | -                          | -                                              | -                                              | 4,700                      | -                         |
| Balance as at 31 December 2024                                                                                    | _    | 822,600                           | -                                      | (9,806)                    |                                                | -                                              | 170,074                    | 982,868                   |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                               | 31 March<br>2025 | 31 March<br>2024 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                               | RM'000           | RM'000           |
| Cash flows from operating activities                                          |                  |                  |
| Profit/(Loss) before taxation                                                 | 18,623           | (1,869)          |
| Adjustments for:                                                              |                  |                  |
| (Writeback of)/Allowance for expected credit losses                           | (1,313)          | 1,777            |
| Net unrealised fair value gain/(loss) on derivatives                          | 60,748           | 6,363            |
| Depreciation of property and equipment                                        | 420              | 351              |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets                                           | 1,124            | 1,124            |
| Amortisation of intangible assets                                             | 461              | 448              |
| Interest income from debt instruments at FVOCI                                | (28,348)         | (15,980)         |
| Interest expense from subordinated loan                                       | 6,091            | 17,010           |
| Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) on subordinated loan                         | 6,474            | 26,917           |
| Interest expense from lease liabilities                                       | 267              | 302              |
| Operating profit before working capital changes                               | 64,547           | 36,443           |
| Change in derivative financial assets and financial liabilities               | (1)              | (61,232)         |
| Change in loans and advances                                                  | (207,266)        | (200,707)        |
| Change in statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia                        | (7,500)          | (8,000)          |
| Change in other assets                                                        | 16,530           | 11,706           |
| Change in deposits from customers                                             | 418,606          | 470,205          |
| Change in deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions   | (435,342)        | (228,569)        |
| Change in other liabilities                                                   | (91,244)         | (79,573)         |
| Change in borrowing                                                           | (5,093)          |                  |
| Change in obligations on securities sold under Repo                           | 369,173          | -                |
|                                                                               | 57,863           | (96,170)         |
| Cash generated/(used in) from operations                                      | 122,410          | (59,727)         |
| Net tax paid                                                                  | (6,580)          | (2,572)          |
| Net cash generated/(used in) from operating activities                        | 115,830          | (62,299)         |
| Cash flows from investing activities                                          |                  |                  |
| Change in deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions |                  |                  |
| with original maturity of more than 3 months                                  | 440,083          | 936,006          |
| Purchase of debt investments at FVOCI                                         | (572,931)        | (1,066,188)      |
| Proceeds from redemption and disposal of debt investments at FVOCI            | 812,875          | 741,197          |
| Interest received from debt investments at FVOCI                              | 40,011           | 94,906           |
| Purchase of property and equipment                                            | (189)            | (12)             |
| Purchase of intangible assets                                                 | (275)            | (5)              |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities                        | 719,574          | 705,904          |

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## UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                           | 31 March      | 31 March    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                           | 2025          | 2024        |
|                                                                           | <b>RM'000</b> | RM'000      |
|                                                                           |               |             |
| Cash flows from financing activities                                      |               | (1.1.0.0.1) |
| Interest payment of subordinated loan                                     | (20,286)      | (14,991)    |
| Proceeds from borrowings                                                  | -             | 234,707     |
| Lease payments                                                            | (1,303)       | (1,303)     |
| Net cash generated/(used in) financing activities                         | (21,589)      | 218,413     |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                 | 813,815       | 862,018     |
| Cash and cash equivalents, at gross:                                      |               |             |
| - at the beginning of the financial year                                  | 480,768       | 1,299,253   |
| - at the end of the financial period                                      | 1,294,583     | 2,161,271   |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise:                                       |               |             |
| Cash and short-term funds                                                 | 1,550,942     | 1,960,220   |
| Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions       | 1,054,325     | 401,178     |
|                                                                           | 2,605,267     | 2,361,398   |
| Less: Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions |               |             |
| with original maturity of more than 3 months                              | (1,310,684)   | (200,127)   |
|                                                                           | 1,294,583     | 2,161,271   |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A1. Basis of Preparation

The interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134, Interim Financial Reporting issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and the Guidelines on Financial Reporting issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM").

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2024. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant for an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2024.

All the significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2024. The following are the accounting standards, interpretations and amendments that have been issued by the MASB but have not been adopted by the Bank:

#### Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026

Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments and MFRS 7 Financial Statements: Disclosures - Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments

Amendments to MFRS Accounting Standard contained in the document entitled "Annual Improvements to MFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11"

Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments and MFRS 7 Financial Statements: Disclosures - Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity

## Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027

Amendments to MFRS 18 - Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements Amendments to MFRS 19 - Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures

#### Effective for financial periods to be determined by the MASB

Amendments to MFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and MFRS 128 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures - Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture.

The Bank plans to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. These pronouncements are expected to have no significant impact to the financial statements of the Bank upon their initial application.

#### A2. Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The audit report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 was not subject to any qualification.

#### A3. Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal or cyclical factors.

#### A4. Exceptional or Unusual Items

There were no exceptional or unusual items for the period from 1 January 2025 to 31 March 2025.

#### **A5.** Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial year that have a material effect in the current financial period.

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A6. Changes In Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances and repayments of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the period under review.

#### A7. Dividend Paid

No dividend was paid during the period from 1 January 2025 to 31 March 2025.

## A8. Cash and Short-Term Funds

|                                                                | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions  | 212,347                             | 21,341                                 |
| Money at call and deposit placements maturing within one month | 1,338,595                           | 520,317                                |
|                                                                | 1,550,942                           | 541,658                                |
| Less: ECL allowances                                           | (24)                                | (258)                                  |
|                                                                | 1,550,918                           | 541,400                                |

Movements in ECL allowances for cash and short-term funds are as follows:

| ECL Allowances                                            | Stage 1<br>12-month<br>ECL<br>RM'000 | Stage 2<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>non credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Stage 3<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Total<br>ECL<br>RM'000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| At 1 January 2025                                         | 258                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 258                    |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial period | (251)                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | (251)                  |
| New financial assets acquired                             | 17                                   | -                                                               | -                                                           | 17                     |
| Net total                                                 | (234)                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | (234)                  |
| At 31 March 2025                                          | 24                                   |                                                                 |                                                             | 24                     |
| At 1 January 2024                                         | 298                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 298                    |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial year   | (185)                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | (185)                  |
| New financial assets acquired                             | 145                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 145                    |
| Net total                                                 | (40)                                 | -                                                               | -                                                           | (40)                   |
| At 31 December 2024                                       | 258                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 258                    |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                                                   | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| A9. Deposits and Placements with Banks and Other Financial Institutions                           |                                     |                                        |
| Licensed banks                                                                                    | 1,054,325                           | 1,689,877                              |
| A10. Debt Instruments at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI")<br>At fair value |                                     |                                        |
| Money market instruments                                                                          |                                     |                                        |
| Malaysian Government Securities                                                                   | 628,072                             | 563,888                                |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues                                                            | 1,424,579                           | 1,331,178                              |
| Negotiable Instruments of Deposits                                                                | 410,442                             | 801,636                                |
|                                                                                                   | 2,463,093                           | 2,696,702                              |
| Unquoted securities                                                                               |                                     |                                        |
| Corporate bonds within Malaysia                                                                   | 589,829                             | 589,256                                |
| Cagamas debt securities                                                                           | 344,212                             | 354,933                                |

The following ECL for debt instruments are not recognised in the statement of financial position as the carrying amount of debt instruments at FVOCI is equivalent to their fair value:

934,041

3,397,134

944,189

3,640,891

| ECL Allowances                                            | Stage 1<br>12-month<br>ECL<br>RM'000 | Stage 2<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>non credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Stage 3<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Total<br>ECL<br>RM'000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| At 1 January 2025                                         | 910                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 910                    |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial period | (22)                                 | -                                                               | -                                                           | (22)                   |
| New financial assets purchased                            | 11                                   | -                                                               | -                                                           | 11                     |
| Net total                                                 | (11)                                 | -                                                               | -                                                           | (11)                   |
| At 31 March 2025                                          | 899                                  |                                                                 | -                                                           | 899                    |
| At 1 January 2024                                         | 962                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 962                    |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial year   | (1,011)                              | -                                                               | -                                                           | (1,011)                |
| New financial assets purchased                            | 959                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 959                    |
| At 31 December 2024                                       | 910                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 910                    |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A11. Other Assets

|                                                     | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Deposits                                            | 2,171                               | 2,171                                  |
| Prepayments                                         | 2,780                               | 1,306                                  |
| Cash collateral pledged for derivative transactions | 17,234                              | 25,186                                 |
| Amount due from ultimate holding company            | 25,102                              | 17,602                                 |
| Other receivables                                   | 4,554                               | 22,106                                 |
|                                                     | 51,841                              | 68,371                                 |

#### A12. Derivative Financial Assets/(Liabilities)

The Bank's derivative financial instruments are measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts as at reporting date. The notional amounts of these derivative financial instruments refer to the underlying contract value on which changes in the value of the derivatives are measured. The notional amounts indicate the volume of transactions outstanding at the financial period but are not indicative of either the market risk or credit risk inherent in the derivative contracts.

|                                     | 31 March 2025         |        |             |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|--|
|                                     | Contract/<br>Notional | Fair   | /alue       |  |
|                                     | Amount                | Assets | Liabilities |  |
|                                     | RM'000                | RM'000 | RM'000      |  |
| Trading derivatives                 |                       |        |             |  |
| Foreign exchange related contracts: |                       |        |             |  |
| - Currency forwards/spot            | 539,567               | 771    | 588         |  |
| - Currency swaps                    | 10,921,292            | 48,907 | 91,649      |  |
| Interest rate related contracts:    |                       |        |             |  |
| - Interest rate swaps               | 535,000               | 420    | 1,736       |  |
|                                     | 11,995,859            | 50,098 | 93,973      |  |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A12. Derivative Financial Assets/(Liabilities) (cont'd)

|                                     | <b>31 December 2024</b> |              |             |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
|                                     | Contract/<br>Notional   | Fair '       | Value       |  |
|                                     | Amount                  | Assets       | Liabilities |  |
|                                     | RM'000                  | RM'000       | RM'000      |  |
| Trading derivatives                 |                         |              |             |  |
| Foreign exchange related contracts: |                         |              |             |  |
| - Currency forwards/spot            | 412,905                 | 1,318        | 970         |  |
| - Currency swaps                    | 9,715,949               | 136,415      | 120,522     |  |
| Interest rate related contracts:    |                         |              |             |  |
| - Interest rate swaps               | 375,000                 | 859          | 228         |  |
|                                     | 10,503,854              | 138,592      | 121,720     |  |
|                                     | 3                       | 1 March 2025 | 5           |  |
|                                     | Contract/               |              |             |  |

## By remaining period to maturity/next re-pricing date

## **Trading derivatives**

Foreign exchange related contracts

## Less than one year

| - Less than one year             | 10,689,007 | 45,174 | 27,983 |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|
| - More than one year             | 771,852    | 4,504  | 64,254 |
| Interest rate related contracts: |            |        |        |
| - More than one year             | 535,000    | 420    | 1,736  |
|                                  | 11,995,859 | 50,098 | 93,973 |

Notional

Amount

**RM'000** 

Fair Value

Assets

**RM'000** 

Liabilities

**RM'000** 

|                                                      | 31         | December 202 | 24          |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                      | Contract/  |              |             |
|                                                      | Notional   | Fair '       | Value       |
|                                                      | Amount     | Assets       | Liabilities |
|                                                      | RM'000     | RM'000       | RM'000      |
| By remaining period to maturity/next re-pricing date |            |              |             |
| Trading derivatives                                  |            |              |             |
| Foreign exchange related contracts                   |            |              |             |
| - Less than one year                                 | 9,356,002  | 135,763      | 47,397      |
| - More than one year                                 | 772,852    | 1,970        | 74,095      |
| Interest rate related contracts:                     |            |              |             |
| - More than one year                                 | 375,000    | 859          | 228         |
| ·                                                    | 10,503,854 | 138,592      | 121,720     |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

## A13. Loans and Advances

| (i) By type:         At amortised cost         Overdrafts       5,241       5,173         Term loans:       220,715       278,508         - Syndicated term loans       220,715       278,508         - Other term loans       410,089       625,414         - Factoring receivables       611,891       381,684         Bill receivables       841       -         Trust receipts       347,963       179,418         Revolving credits       1,313,988       1,233,265         Gross loans and advances       2,910,728       2,703,462         - Stage 1       (17,942)       -       (3,265)         Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       2,910,728       2,703,462         _2,910,728       2,703,462       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       2,863,432       2,656,410       47,396       47,052 |               |                                                        | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Overdrafts $5.241$ $5.173$ Term loans: $220,715$ $278,508$ - Other term loans $410,089$ $625,414$ - Factoring receivables $611,891$ $381,684$ Bill receivables $841$ -         Trust receipts $347,963$ $179,418$ Revolving credits $1,313,988$ $1,233,265$ Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances       - $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ - Stage 1 $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ $-$ - Stage 2       - $(3,265)$ $-$ Net loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $47,396$ $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (i)           | By type:                                               |                                     |                                        |
| Term loans:       220,715       278,508         - Other term loans       410,089       625,414         - Factoring receivables       611,891       381,684         Bill receivables       841       -         Trust receipts       347,963       179,418         Revolving credits       1,313,988       1,233,265         Gross loans and advances       2,910,728       2,703,462         Less: ECL allowances       -       -         - Stage 1       (19,254)       (17,942)         - Stage 2       -       -         Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |               | At amortised cost                                      |                                     |                                        |
| - Other term loans       410,089       625,414         - Factoring receivables       611,891       381,684         Bill receivables       841       -         Trust receipts       347,963       179,418         Revolving credits       1,313,988       1,233,265         Gross loans and advances       2,910,728       2,703,462         Less: ECL allowances       -       (19,254)       (17,942)         - Stage 1       (19,254)       (17,942)       -         - Stage 2       -       (3,265)       -       (3,265)         Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255       -       (3,265)         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       2,910,728       2,703,462       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       2,910,728       2,703,462       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,910,728       2,703,462       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410       47,396       47,052                                   |               |                                                        | 5,241                               | 5,173                                  |
| -       Factoring receivables $611,891$ $381,684$ Bill receivables $841$ -         Trust receipts $347,963$ $179,418$ Revolving credits $1,313,988$ $1,233,265$ Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances       - $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ -       Stage 1       - $(3,265)$ Net loans and advances $2,891,474$ $2,682,255$ (ii)       Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Business enterprises $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii)       Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ Malaysia $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |               | - Syndicated term loans                                | 220,715                             | 278,508                                |
| Bill receivables $841$ -         Trust receipts $347,963$ $179,418$ Revolving credits $1,313,988$ $1,233,265$ Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances       - $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ -       Stage 1       - $(3,265)$ Net loans and advances $2,891,474$ $2,682,255$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Business enterprises $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ Malaysia $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ China $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |               | - Other term loans                                     | 410,089                             | 625,414                                |
| Trust receipts $347,963$ $179,418$ Revolving credits $1,313,988$ $1,233,265$ Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ - Stage 1 $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ - Stage 2 $ (3,265)$ Net loans and advances $2,891,474$ $2,682,255$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Business enterprises $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ Malaysia $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ China $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |               | - Factoring receivables                                | 611,891                             | 381,684                                |
| Revolving credits $1,313,988$ $1,233,265$ Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ - Stage 1 $ (3,265)$ Net loans and advances $2,891,474$ $2,682,255$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ Malaysia $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ China $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |               | Bill receivables                                       | 841                                 | -                                      |
| Gross loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Less: ECL allowances $(19,254)$ $(17,942)$ - $(3,265)$ $-(3,265)$ Net loans and advances $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Business enterprises $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ Malaysia $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ China $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               | Trust receipts                                         | 347,963                             | 179,418                                |
| Less: ECL allowances       . Stage 1       (19,254)       (17,942)         . Stage 2       -       (3,265)         Net loans and advances $2,891,474$ $2,682,255$ (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers: $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ Business enterprises $2,910,728$ $2,703,462$ (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: $2,863,332$ $2,656,410$ China $47,396$ $47,052$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |               | Revolving credits                                      | 1,313,988                           | 1,233,265                              |
| - Stage 1       (19,254)       (17,942)         - 3,265)       - 3,265)         Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       -       2,910,728       2,703,462         Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462       -       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       - <td></td> <td>Gross loans and advances</td> <td>2,910,728</td> <td>2,703,462</td>           |               | Gross loans and advances                               | 2,910,728                           | 2,703,462                              |
| - Stage 2       - (3,265)         Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       2,910,728       2,703,462         Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               | Less: ECL allowances                                   |                                     |                                        |
| Net loans and advances       2,891,474       2,682,255         (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:       Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               | •                                                      | (19,254)                            | (17,942)                               |
| (ii) Gross loans and advances by type of customers:         Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |               | 6                                                      | -                                   |                                        |
| Business enterprises       2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,052       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               | Net loans and advances                                 | 2,891,474                           | 2,682,255                              |
| 2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ( <b>ii</b> ) | Gross loans and advances by type of customers:         |                                     |                                        |
| 2,910,728       2,703,462         (iii) Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution:       2,863,332       2,656,410         Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |               | Business enterprises                                   | 2 910 728                           | 2 703 462                              |
| Malaysia       2,863,332       2,656,410         China       47,396       47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |                                                        |                                     |                                        |
| China 47,396 47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (iii)         | Gross loans and advances by geographical distribution: |                                     |                                        |
| China 47,396 47,052                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |               | Malaysia                                               | 2,863,332                           | 2,656,410                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |                                                        |                                     |                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |                                                        |                                     |                                        |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

## A13. Loans and Advances (cont'd)

|            |                                                                    | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| (iv)       | Gross loans and advances by interest rate sensitivity:             |                                     |                                        |
| ()         |                                                                    |                                     |                                        |
|            | Fixed rate                                                         | 25,430                              | 14,963                                 |
|            | Variable rate (cost-plus)                                          | 2,885,298                           | 2,688,499                              |
|            |                                                                    | 2,910,728                           | 2,703,462                              |
| <b>(v)</b> | Gross loans and advances by economic purpose:                      |                                     |                                        |
|            | Working capital                                                    | 2,096,988                           | 1,887,589                              |
|            | Purchase of land                                                   | 76,350                              | 75,784                                 |
|            | Construction                                                       | 296,741                             | 298,586                                |
|            | Lending to related entities                                        | 55,980                              | 119,818                                |
|            | Purchase of machinery and equipments                               | 178,239                             | 174,768                                |
|            | Other purposes                                                     | 206,430                             | 146,917                                |
|            |                                                                    | 2,910,728                           | 2,703,462                              |
| (vi)       | Gross loans and advances by remaining contractual maturity:        |                                     |                                        |
|            | Maturity within one year                                           | 2,089,462                           | 1,816,537                              |
|            | One year to three years                                            | 205,594                             | 265,190                                |
|            | Three years to five years                                          | 201,774                             | 204,412                                |
|            | Over five years                                                    | 413,898                             | 417,323                                |
|            |                                                                    | 2,910,728                           | 2,703,462                              |
| (vii)      | Gross loans and advances by industry:                              |                                     |                                        |
|            | Agriculture hunting forestry and fishing                           | 45 122                              | 45 120                                 |
|            | Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing<br>Mining and quarrying | 45,132<br>14,647                    | 45,132                                 |
|            | Manufacturing                                                      | 600,642                             | 436,748                                |
|            | Electricity, gas and water                                         | 179,765                             | 179,392                                |
|            | Construction                                                       | 300,877                             | 300,898                                |
|            | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels                    | 214,184                             | 213,918                                |
|            | Transport, storage and communication                               | 1,158,029                           | 1,143,393                              |
|            | Real estate                                                        | 101,250                             | 40,641                                 |
|            | Finance, insurance and business services                           | 136,386                             | 200,229                                |
|            | Information and Communication                                      | 159,816                             | 143,111                                |
|            |                                                                    | 2,910,728                           | 2,703,462                              |

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#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A13. Loans and Advances (cont'd)

# (viii) Movements in the gross carrying amount of loans and advances that contributed to changes in the ECL allowances:

|                                                    | Stage 1<br>RM'000 | Stage 2<br>RM'000 | Stage 3<br>RM'000 | Total<br>RM'000 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                    | NIVI UUU          | KIVI UUU          | KINI UUU          | KIVI UUU        |
| At 1 January 2025                                  | 2,642,932         | 60,530            | -                 | 2,703,462       |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| period                                             | (3,878,541)       | (60,530)          | -                 | (3,939,071)     |
| New financial assets originated                    | 4,146,337         | -                 | -                 | 4,146,337       |
| At 31 March 2025                                   | 2,910,728         | -                 | -                 | 2,910,728       |
|                                                    |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| At 1 January 2024                                  | 3,053,315         | 63,971            | -                 | 3,117,286       |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| year                                               | (16,873,646)      | (3,441)           | -                 | (16,877,087)    |
| New financial assets originated                    | 16,463,263        | -                 | -                 | 16,463,263      |
| At 31 December 2024                                | 2,642,932         | 60,530            | -                 | 2,703,462       |
|                                                    |                   |                   |                   |                 |

#### (ix) Movements in ECL allowances for loans and advances:

|                                                           | Stage 1<br>12-month<br>ECL<br>RM'000 | Stage 2<br>Lifetime<br>ECL non<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Stage 3<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Total<br>ECL<br>RM'000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| At 1 January 2025                                         | 17,942                               | 3,265                                                           | -                                                           | 21,207                 |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial period | (4,464)                              | (3,265)                                                         | -                                                           | (7,729)                |
| New financial assets originated                           | 5,776                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | 5,776                  |
| Net total                                                 | 1,312                                | (3,265)                                                         | -                                                           | (1,953)                |
| At 31 March 2025                                          | 19,254                               | -                                                               | -                                                           | 19,254                 |
| At 1 January 2024                                         | 15,554                               | 4,767                                                           | -                                                           | 20,321                 |
| Financial assets derecognised during the financial        |                                      |                                                                 |                                                             |                        |
| year                                                      | (13,786)                             | (1,846)                                                         | -                                                           | (15,632)               |
| New financial assets originated                           | 16,174                               | 344                                                             | -                                                           | 16,518                 |
| Net total                                                 | 2,388                                | (1,502)                                                         | -                                                           | 886                    |
| At 31 December 2024                                       | 17,942                               | 3,265                                                           | -                                                           | 21,207                 |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                                                                                  | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000                    | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| A14. Deposits from Customers                                                                                                     |                                                        |                                                  |
| (i) By type of deposits:                                                                                                         |                                                        |                                                  |
| Demand deposits<br>Saving deposits<br>Fixed deposits                                                                             | 1,715,267<br>28,270<br>1,170,364<br>2,913,901          | 1,149,340<br>23,276<br>1,322,679<br>2,495,295    |
| (ii) By type of customer:                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                  |
| Business enterprises<br>Domestic non-banking financial institutions<br>Local government and statutory authorities<br>Individuals | 2,102,160<br>425,102<br>360,624<br>26,015<br>2,913,901 | 2,091,713<br>376,372<br>-<br>27,210<br>2,495,295 |
| (iii) By maturity structure of fixed deposits:                                                                                   |                                                        |                                                  |
| Due within six months<br>Six months to one year<br>One year to three years                                                       | 1,048,653<br>120,647<br>1,064<br>1,170,364             | 1,173,093<br>148,512<br>1,074<br>1,322,679       |
| A15. Deposits and Placements of Banks and Other Financial Institutions                                                           |                                                        |                                                  |
| Licensed banks in Malaysia<br>Ultimate holding company<br>Other financial institutions                                           | 569,776<br>1,860,249<br>479<br>2,430,504               | 2,235,590<br>611,821<br>18,435<br>2,865,846      |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A16. Other Liabilities

|                                                              | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Other payables and accruals                                  | 28,331                              | 30,115                                 |
| Deferred Income                                              | 8,638                               | 9,302                                  |
| Cash collateral received for derivative transactions         | 26,180                              | 112,320                                |
| Cash collateral from corporate customers                     | 24,951                              | 27,607                                 |
| ECL allowances for loan commitments and financial guarantees | 3,902                               | 3,017                                  |
|                                                              | 92,002                              | 182,361                                |

Movements in ECL allowances for loan commitments and financial guarantees are as follows:

|                               | Stage 1<br>12-month<br>ECL<br>RM'000 | Stage 2<br>Lifetime<br>ECL non<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Stage 3<br>Lifetime<br>ECL<br>credit-<br>impaired<br>RM'000 | Total<br>Total<br>ECL<br>RM'000 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| At 1 January 2025             | 3,017                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | 3,017                           |
| Credit exposures relinquished | -                                    | -                                                               | -                                                           | -                               |
| Credit exposures assumed      | 885                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 885                             |
| Net total                     | 885                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 885                             |
| At 31 March 2025              | 3,902                                | -                                                               |                                                             | 3,902                           |
| At 1 January 2024             | 2,426                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | 2,426                           |
| Credit exposures relinquished | (2,927)                              |                                                                 | -                                                           | (2,927)                         |
| Credit exposures assumed      | 3,518                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | 3,518                           |
| Net total                     | 591                                  | -                                                               | -                                                           | 591                             |
| At 31 December 2024           | 3,017                                | -                                                               | -                                                           | 3,017                           |

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| A17. Borrowings      | As at<br>31 March<br>2025<br>RM'000 | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Unsecured borrowings | 1,279,750                           | 1,284,843                              |

The term loans are denominated in Chinese Yuan bearing a fixed interest rate with remaining maturity of less than 1 year to 2 years.

#### A18. Subordinated Loan

At amortised cost

RMB 1.425 billion subordinated loan 2024/2034, at par

870,936 878,657

On 29 August 2024, the Bank has issued a new RMB 1.425 billion Tier II subordinated loan equivalent to USD200 million and redeemed the existing USD200 million Tier II subordinated loan.

The RMB 1.425 billion Tier II subordinated loan has a 10 years maturity, non-callable 5 years, which bears interest rate at 1-year LPR minus 0.55% payable every 6 months throughout the tenure.

The issuance of the subordinated loan was approved by BNM as Basel III compliant Tier II subordinated loan, and to be classified as Tier II capital of the Bank pursuant to BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components).

(Company Registration No. 201601032761 (1203702-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| 31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025<br>2024         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2026         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2026         31 March<br>2026         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2026         31 March<br>2025         31 March<br>2026         32<br>2000         32<br>2000 </th <th></th> <th colspan="2">Current quarter ended</th> <th colspan="2">Year-to-date ended</th> |                                                        | Current quarter ended |        | Year-to-date ended |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| RM'000         RM'000         RM'000         RM'000           A19. Interest Income         Loans and advances $30,298$ $38,265$ $30,298$ $38,265$ Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions $21,907$ $20,904$ $21,907$ $20,904$ Debt instruments at FVOCI $28,348$ $15,980$ $28,348$ $15,980$ A20. Interest Expense         Deposits and placements of banks and other         financial institutions $35,294$ $21,355$ $35,294$ $21,355$ Deposits from customers $19,881$ $27,766$ $19,881$ $27,766$ $19,881$ $27,766$ Obligations on securities sold under repurchase $35,594$ $41,355$ $603$ $3,559$ $603$ Derivative financial instruments $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $45$ Guarante fees $6,991$ $17,010$ $26,5582$ $67,036$ $65,582$ $67,036$ A21. Other Operating Income         Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarante fees $9,966$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                        | _                     |        | 31 March           |        |
| A19. Interest Income       30,298       38,265       30,298       38,265         Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions       21,907       20,904       21,907       20,904         Debt instruments at FVOCI       28,348       15,980       28,348       15,980         A20. Interest Expense       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0       0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                        | 2025                  | 2024   | 2025               |        |
| $\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Loans and advances} & 30,298 & 38,265 & 30,298 & 38,265 \\ \mbox{Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions} & 21,907 & 20,904 & 21,907 & 20,904 \\ \mbox{Debt instruments at FVOCI} & 20,533 & 75,149 & 80,553 & 75,149 \\ \hline \mbox{A20. Interest Expense} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                        | RM'000                | RM'000 | RM'000             | RM'000 |
| $\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | A19. Interest Income                                   |                       |        |                    |        |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Loans and advances                                     | 30,298                | 38,265 | 30,298             | 38,265 |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Deposits and placements with banks and other financial |                       |        |                    |        |
| Bit State       Bit State       Bit State       Total State         A20. Interest Expense       Bit State       Total State       Total State       Total State         Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions       35.294       21.355       35.294       21.355         Deposits from customers       19.881       27.766       19.881       27.766         Obligations on securities sold under repurchase argreements ("Repo")       490       -       490       -         Subordinated loan       6.091       17.010       6.091       17.010         Lease liabilities       267       302       267       303         Derivative financial instruments $3.559$ 603 $3.559$ 603         A21. Other Operating Income       Eve income:       Service charges and fees       67       45       67       45         Guarantee fees       19       77       19       77       19       77         Syndication fees       -       35       -       35       -       35         Management fees       7.500       6.300       7.500       6.300       60.743       60.743       6.943         Net realised divas/gain on derivatives       8.532       6.996                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        | 21,907                | 20,904 | 21,907             | 20,904 |
| A20. Interest Expense           Deposits and placements of banks and other<br>financial institutions $35,294$ $21,355$ $35,294$ $21,355$ Deposits from customers $19,881$ $27,766$ $19,881$ $27,766$ Obligations on securities sold under repurchase<br>agreements ("Repo") $490$ - $490$ -           Subordinated loan $6,091$ $17,010$ $6.091$ $17,010$ $6.091$ $17,010$ Lease liabilities $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ Derivative financial instruments $3.559$ $603$ $3.559$ $603$ $3.559$ $603$ A21. Other Operating Income         E         Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarantee fees $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ Syndication fees $-355$ $-355$ $-355$ $-355$ $-355$ Management fees $7.500$ $6.300$ $7.500$ $6.300$ $6.913$ Net fee income $8.419$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Debt instruments at FVOCI                              | 28,348                | 15,980 | 28,348             | 15,980 |
| $\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                        | 80,553                | 75,149 | 80,553             | 75,149 |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | A20. Interest Expense                                  |                       |        |                    |        |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Deposits and placements of banks and other             |                       |        |                    |        |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                        | 35.294                | 21.355 | 35.294             | 21.355 |
| Obligations on securities sold under repurchase<br>agreements ("Repo") $490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 490$ $ 302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ $267$ $35$ $6706$ $3592$ $6706$ $302$ $267$ $45$ $67$ $45$ $6706$ $8532$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |                       |        |                    | -      |
| agreements ("Repo") $490$ - $490$ -         Subordinated loan $6,091$ $17,010$ $6.091$ $17,010$ Lease liabilities $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ Derivative financial instruments $3.559$ $603$ $3.559$ $603$ A21. Other Operating Income $6094$ $539$ $946$ $539$ Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarantee fees $946$ $539$ $946$ $539$ Commitment fees $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ Syndication fees $ 35$ $ 35$ Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense       (113)       (83)       (113)       (83)         Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,595$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $12,695$ $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                      | - ,                   | .,     | - ,                |        |
| Subordinated loan $6,091$ $17,010$ $6,091$ $17,010$ Lease liabilities $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ Derivative financial instruments $3,559$ $603$ $3,559$ $603$ A21. Other Operating Income $65,582$ $67,036$ $65,582$ $67,036$ Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarantee fees $946$ $539$ $946$ $539$ Commitment fees $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ Syndication fees $-355$ $-35$ $-35$ Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net marialised (loss)/gain on derivatives $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ Net foreig                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        | 490                   | -      | 490                | -      |
| Lease liabilities $267$ $302$ $267$ $302$ Derivative financial instruments $3.559$ $603$ $3.559$ $603$ <b>A21. Other Operating Income</b> $65.582$ $67,036$ $65.582$ $67,036$ <b>A21. Other Operating Income</b> $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarantee fees $946$ $539$ $946$ $539$ Commitment fees $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ Syndication fees $-35$ $-35$ $-35$ Maagement fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,595$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ Net mealised flair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                        | 6,091                 | 17,010 | 6,091              | 17,010 |
| 65,582 $67,036$ $65,582$ $67,036$ A21. Other Operating Income         Fee income:         Service charges and fees $67$ $45$ $67$ $45$ Guarantee fees $946$ $539$ $946$ $539$ Commitment fees $19$ $77$ $19$ $77$ Syndication fees $ 35$ $ 35$ Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,695 $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ Oth                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lease liabilities                                      | 267                   | 302    | 267                |        |
| A21. Other Operating Income         Fee income:         Service charges and fees         Guarantee fees       946       539       946       539         Commitment fees       19       77       19       77         Syndication fees       -       35       -       35         Management fees       7,500       6,300       7,500       6,300         Less: Fees expense       (113)       (83)       (113)       (83)         Net fee income       8,419       6,913       8,419       6,913         Trading and investment income:       (60,748)       (6,363)       (60,748)       (6,363)         Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives       37,006       89,596       37,006       89,596         Net oreign exchange gain/(loss)       36,437       (80,589)       36,437       (80,589)         12,695       2,644       12,695       2,644         Less: Brokerage charges       (141)       (80)       (141)       (80)         12,554       2,564       12,554       2,564         Other income:       212       212       212       212         Other non-operating income       212       212       212                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Derivative financial instruments                       | 3,559                 | 603    | 3,559              | 603    |
| Fee income:         Service charges and fees       67       45       67       45         Guarantee fees       946       539       946       539         Commitment fees       19       77       19       77         Syndication fees       -       35       -       35         Management fees       7,500       6,300       7,500       6,300         Less: Fees expense       (113)       (83)       (113)       (83)         Net fee income       8,419       6,913       8,419       6,913         Trading and investment income:       (60,748)       (6,363)       (60,748)       (6,363)         Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives       37,006       89,596       37,006       89,596         Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives       (60,748)       (6,363)       (60,748)       (6,363)         Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)       36,437       (80,589)       36,437       (80,589)       36,437         Less: Brokerage charges       (141)       (80)       (141)       (80)         12,695       2,564       12,554       2,564         Defer income       212       212       212       212         Othe                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                        | 65,582                | 67,036 | 65,582             | 67,036 |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | A21. Other Operating Income                            |                       |        |                    |        |
| Guarantee fees946539946539Commitment fees19771977Syndication fees-35-35Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income: $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net roreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,695 $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income: $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Syndication fees       -       35       -       35         Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income:       Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,695 $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ Other income: $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $212$ $212$ <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Management fees $7,500$ $6,300$ $7,500$ $6,300$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income:Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,695 $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income:Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                        | 19                    |        | 19                 |        |
| 8,532 $6,996$ $8,532$ $6,996$ Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income: $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Uses: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income: $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ $2$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Less: Fees expense $(113)$ $(83)$ $(113)$ $(83)$ Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income:Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income: $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Management fees                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Net fee income $8,419$ $6,913$ $8,419$ $6,913$ Trading and investment income:<br>Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives<br>Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives<br>Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,6952,64412,6952,644Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income:<br>Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                        |                       | -      | <i>,</i>           | ,      |
| Trading and investment income:<br>Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,695 $2,644$ 12,695 $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ Other income:<br>Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Net realised (loss)/gain on derivatives $37,006$ $89,596$ $37,006$ $89,596$ Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,6952,64412,6952,644Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ 0ther income: $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Qther non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ 465 $259$ $465$ $259$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Net ree income                                         | 8,419                 | 6,913  | 8,419              | 6,913  |
| Net unrealised fair value (loss)/gain on derivatives $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ $(60,748)$ $(6,363)$ Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ 12,6952,64412,6952,644Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ 12,5542,56412,5542,564Other income:<br>Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ 465259465259                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 8                                                      |                       |        |                    |        |
| Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $36,437$ $(80,589)$ $12,695$ $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ Other income:<br>Rental incomeQther non-operating income $212$ $212$ $212$ $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |                       |        |                    | -      |
| 12,695 $2,644$ $12,695$ $2,644$ Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ $12,554$ $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ Other income:<br>Rental incomeQther non-operating income $212$ $212$ $212$ $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                        | ( ) )                 | ,      | ,                  |        |
| Less: Brokerage charges $(141)$ $(80)$ $(141)$ $(80)$ 12,5542,56412,5542,564Other income:<br>Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ 465259465259                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)                       |                       |        |                    |        |
| 12,554 $2,564$ $12,554$ $2,564$ Other income:<br>Rental income $212$ $212$ $212$ $212$ Other non-operating income $253$ $47$ $253$ $47$ $465$ $259$ $465$ $259$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| Other income:         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         212         213         47         253         47         253         445         259         465         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259         259 <th< td=""><td>Less: Brokerage charges</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Less: Brokerage charges                                |                       |        |                    |        |
| Rental income         212         212         212         212         212           Other non-operating income         253         47         253         47           465         259         465         259                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                        | 12,554                | 2,564  | 12,554             | 2,564  |
| Other non-operating income         253         47         253         47           465         259         465         259                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
| <u>465</u> <u>259</u> <u>465</u> <u>259</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |                       |        |                    |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Other non-operating income                             |                       |        |                    |        |
| 21,438 9,736 21,438 9,736                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                        | 465                   | 259    | 465                | 259    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        | 21,438                | 9,736  | 21,438             | 9,736  |

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#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

|                                                                     | Current quarter ended |          | Year-to-dat | te ended |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|                                                                     | 31 March              | 31 March | 31 March    | 31 March |
|                                                                     | 2025                  | 2024     | 2025        | 2024     |
|                                                                     | RM'000                | RM'000   | RM'000      | RM'000   |
| A22. Other Operating Expenses                                       |                       |          |             |          |
| Personnel costs                                                     |                       |          |             |          |
| Salaries, bonuses, wages and allowances                             | 12,255                | 10,436   | 12,255      | 10,436   |
| Defined contribution plan                                           | 1,210                 | 940      | 1,210       | 940      |
| Other staff related costs                                           | 424                   | 795      | 424         | 795      |
|                                                                     | 13,889                | 12,171   | 13,889      | 12,171   |
| Establishment costs                                                 |                       |          |             |          |
| Depreciation of property and equipment                              | 420                   | 351      | 420         | 351      |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets                                 | 1,124                 | 1,124    | 1,124       | 1,124    |
| Amortisation of intangible assets                                   | 461                   | 448      | 461         | 448      |
| Repair and maintenance                                              | 1,419                 | 1,282    | 1,419       | 1,282    |
| Short-term leases expenses                                          | 64                    | 74       | 64          | 74       |
| Others                                                              | 76                    | 34       | 76          | 34       |
|                                                                     | 3,564                 | 3,313    | 3,564       | 3,313    |
| Promotion and marketing expenses                                    |                       |          |             |          |
| Advertisement and publicity                                         | 153                   | 124      | 153         | 124      |
| Administration and general expenses                                 |                       |          |             |          |
| Communication expenses                                              | 198                   | 372      | 198         | 372      |
| Auditors' remuneration                                              | 95                    | 95       | 95          | 95       |
| Legal and professional fees                                         | 88                    | 111      | 88          | 111      |
| Travelling and accommodation expenses                               | 108                   | 161      | 108         | 161      |
| Subscription fees                                                   | 262                   | 163      | 262         | 163      |
| Directors' fees and allowances                                      | 150                   | 150      | 150         | 150      |
| Insurance premium                                                   | 1                     | 30       | 1           | 30       |
| Printing, stationery and postage                                    | 29                    | 31       | 29          | 31       |
| Others                                                              | 562                   | 1,220    | 562         | 1,220    |
|                                                                     | 1,493                 | 2,333    | 1,493       | 2,333    |
|                                                                     | 19,099                | 17,941   | 19,099      | 17,941   |
| A23. (Writeback of)/Allowance for Expected Credit<br>Losses ("ECL") |                       |          |             |          |
| Stage 1:                                                            |                       |          |             |          |
| - Cash and short-term funds                                         | (234)                 | 215      | (234)       | 215      |
| - Debt instruments at FVOCI                                         | (11)                  | 369      | (11)        | 369      |
| - Loans and advances                                                | 1,312                 | 275      | 1,312       | 275      |
| - Loan commitments and financial guarantees                         | 885                   | 918      | 885         | 918      |
|                                                                     | 1,952                 | 1,777    | 1,952       | 1,777    |
| Stage 2:                                                            |                       |          |             |          |
| - Loans and advances                                                | (3,265)               | -        | (3,265)     | -        |
|                                                                     | (1,313)               | 1,777    | (1,313)     | 1,777    |
|                                                                     |                       | 7        | × 7 /       |          |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### A24. Commitments and Contingencies

|                                                                           | As at<br>31 March | As at<br>31 December<br>2024<br>RM'000 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                                           | 2025              |                                        |
|                                                                           | RM'000            |                                        |
| The notional amounts of the commitments and contingencies are as follows: |                   |                                        |
| Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies                   | 281,296           | 166,814                                |
| Transaction-related contingent items                                      | 350,626           | 353,948                                |
| Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:                                 |                   |                                        |
| - Less than one year                                                      | 4,782             | 8,811                                  |
| - More than one year                                                      | 1,561,201         | 1,544,965                              |
| Foreign exchange related contracts:                                       |                   |                                        |
| - Less than one year                                                      | 10,689,007        | 9,356,002                              |
| - More than one year                                                      | 771,852           | 772,852                                |
| Interest rate related contracts:                                          |                   |                                        |
| - More than one year                                                      | 535,000           | 375,000                                |
|                                                                           | 14,193,764        | 12,578,392                             |

#### A25. Capital Adequacy Ratio

The total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Bank is computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components). The Bank is currently adopting the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk (Basel II) and Operational Risk (Basel III). The minimum capital adequacy and capital buffer requirement for Common Equity Tier I Capital Ratio ("CET I"), Tier I Capital Ratio and Total Capital Ratio are 7.000%, 8.500% and 10.500% respectively.

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

## A25. Capital Adequacy Ratio (cont'd)

| <b>CET I/Tier I Capital</b><br>Paid-up ordinary share capital<br>Retained profits | <b>RM'000</b><br>822,600 | RM'000    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Paid-up ordinary share capital                                                    | 822,600                  |           |
| Paid-up ordinary share capital                                                    | 822,600                  |           |
| Retained profits                                                                  |                          | 822,600   |
|                                                                                   | 170,074                  | 170,074   |
| Other reserves                                                                    | (3,810)                  | (9,806)   |
| Regulatory adjustments applied in the calculation of CET I Capital                | (29,101)                 | (29,802)  |
| Total CET I/Tier I Capital                                                        | 959,763                  | 953,066   |
| Tier II Capital                                                                   |                          |           |
| Tier II capital instruments meeting all relevant criteria                         | 868,857                  | 870,282   |
| Loss provisions                                                                   | 24,079                   | 25,392    |
| Total Tier II Capital                                                             | 892,936                  | 895,674   |
| Total Capital                                                                     | 1,852,699                | 1,848,740 |
| Analysis of risk-weighted assets                                                  |                          |           |
| Credit risk                                                                       | 2,986,595                | 2,982,865 |
| Market risk                                                                       | 533,114                  | 487,917   |
| Operational risk                                                                  | 211,928                  | 399,338   |
| Total risk-weighted assets                                                        | 3,731,637                | 3,870,120 |
| Capital adequacy ratio (before proposed dividends)                                |                          |           |
| CET I Capital Ratio                                                               | 25.720%                  | 24.626%   |
| Tier I Capital Ratio                                                              | 25.720%                  | 24.626%   |
| Total Capital Ratio                                                               | 49.648%                  | 47.770%   |
| Capital adequacy ratio (after proposed dividends)                                 |                          |           |
| CET I Capital Ratio                                                               | 25.720%                  | 24.626%   |
| Tier I Capital Ratio                                                              | 25.720%                  | 24.626%   |
| Total Capital Ratio                                                               | 49.648%                  | 47.770%   |

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#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### **B1. Performance Review**

For the first quarter ended 31 March 2025, China Construction Bank (Malaysia) Berhad's ("CCBM or the Bank") registered a profit before tax ("PBT") of RM18.6 million. The PBT was mainly attributable to higher operating income of RM21.4 million driven by higher net foreign exchange gain and higher net interest income of RM15.0 million.

As at 31 March 2025, the Bank's total assets increased to RM9.1 billion, consist of loans and advances RM2.9 billion, debt instruments at FVOCI RM3.4 billion and deposit and placement with banks and other financial institutions of RM1.1 billion. Gross impaired loan ratio remained at 0% as at 31 March 2025. The Bank's deposits from customers grew to RM2.9 billion an increased of RM0.4 billion or 16.8% as compared to previous financial year end.

The Bank maintained healthy capital position and ample liquidity buffer. The Bank's Common Equity Tier I capital ratio/Tier I capital ratio and Total capital ratio stood at 25.720% and 49.648% respectively as at 31 March 2025, which remained above the minimum regulatory requirements.

#### **B2.** Prospects for 2025

Global growth has been largely supported by consumption via real wages growth, massive investment in AI related sectors and the global tech upcycle which strengthen international trades. Will the same repeat in 2025 with the emerging competition of DeepSeek and the likes, deteriorating consumer confident as reflected in U.S. Jan/February data, investors' concern due to tariff uncertainty. While Federal Reserve Bank Officials showed optimistic stance their growth story and vibrant job market, the ambiguity of forward looking guidance has complicated their monetary policy stance or even pushed back their monetary policy timeline amid more emerging red flags in their economy, e.g. GDPNow survey that indicated potential negative growth in Q1 of 2025 and the potential spike of inflation to 4.9 % over the next 12 months due to tariff impact.

While other central bankers around the world are cutting rates, e.g. ECB, BOE, BOC, SNB, amid concerns on tariff impact which will drag their already weak economy position. Market has expected a slashed of 1.20 % to U.S. GDP and Private consumer expenditure index, which is a preferred inflationary indicator monitored by FOMC, to climb 0.7 % due to tariff impact.

China is expected to continue maintaining easy monetary policy with more targeted stimulus packages to spur the much needed consumer and investor confident to achieve the government 5.0 % growth target with a recent announcement of creating 12 million new job opportunities.

Malaysia GDP is expected to growth between 4.5%- 5.5% in 2025 supported by consumption, FDI, DDI and multi-years projects value realisation and structural reform benefits. OPR to remain unchanged while MYR expect to appreciate in 2H of the year on stronger financial position and better sovereign rating prospect.

CCBM will continue to leverage on our Group's global network capability to support Belt Road Initiatives and RCEP related financing and at the same time to promote Renminbi against MYR FX flows which we saw a year on year volume growth of circa 40 %.

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### **B3.** Rating by External Rating Agency

Malaysian Rating Corporation Berhad ("MARC") has affirmed the Bank's long-term and short-term financial institution ratings of AA+ and MARC-1, respectively with stable outlook.

#### **B4.** Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Bank analyses its financial instruments measured at fair value into three categories as described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy:

| 31 March 2025                    | Level 1<br>RM'000 | Level 2<br>RM'000 | Level 3<br>RM'000 | Total<br>RM'000 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                  |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Financial assets                 |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Debt instruments at FVOCI        | -                 | 3,397,134         | -                 | 3,397,134       |
| Derivative financial assets      | -                 | 50,098            | -                 | 50,098          |
|                                  | -                 | 3,447,232         | -                 | 3,447,232       |
|                                  |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Financial liabilities            |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | -                 | 93,973            | -                 | 93,973          |
|                                  |                   |                   |                   | //              |
| 31 December 2024                 |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Financial assets                 |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Debt instruments at FVOCI        | -                 | 3,640,891         | -                 | 3,640,891       |
| Derivative financial assets      | -                 | 138,592           | -                 | 138,592         |
|                                  | -                 | 3,779,483         | -                 | 3,779,483       |
|                                  |                   |                   |                   | , , ,           |
| Financial liabilities            |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | -                 | 121,720           | _                 | 121,720         |
|                                  |                   | , -               |                   | , -             |

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## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

#### **B4.** Fair Value of Financial Instruments (cont'd)

#### (i) Valuation techniques

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their value is observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted prices is readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions. An active market is one in which transactions occur with sufficient volume and frequency to provide pricing information on an on-going basis.

Where fair value is determined using unquoted market prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Bank then determines fair value based upon valuation techniques that use market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates as inputs. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). Such inputs are generally determined based on observable inputs of a similar nature, historical observations on the level of the input or other analytical techniques.

#### **B5.** Valuation of Property and Equipment

The property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation on straight line method.

#### **B6. Significant Events**

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the reporting date that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited interim financial statements.

#### **B7.** Changes in the Composition

There were no significant change in the composition of the Bank in the current financial period.

#### **B8.** Dividends

No dividend has been proposed for the quarter under review.